

## ENCHAINEMENTS D'OPERATIONS

## EXERCICE 1

## CORRIGE – M. QUET

## EXERCICE 1

Calculer les expressions suivantes :

$A = 12 - (6 + 5)$ <b>A = 12 - 11</b> <b>A = 1</b>	$B = (12 - 6) + 5$ <b>B = 6 + 5</b> <b>B = 11</b>	$C = (12 - 6) - (2 + 3)$ <b>C = 6 - 5</b> <b>C = 1</b>	$D = 12 - (6 + 2 + 3)$ <b>D = 12 - (8 + 3)</b> <b>D = 12 - 11</b> <b>D = 1</b>
$E = (5 \times 4) - 3$ <b>E = 20 - 3</b> <b>E = 17</b>	$F = 5 \times (4 - 3)$ <b>F = 5 \times 1</b> <b>F = 5</b>	$G = (5 \times 4) - (3 \times 6)$ <b>G = 20 - 18</b> <b>G = 2</b>	$H = 5 \times (4 - 3) \times 6$ <b>H = 5 \times 1 \times 6</b> <b>H = 5 \times 6</b> <b>H = 30</b>
$I = 6 + (4 \times 2) + 7$ <b>I = 6 + 8 + 7</b> <b>I = 14 + 7</b> <b>I = 21</b>	$J = (6 + 4) \times (2 + 7)$ <b>J = 10 \times 9</b> <b>J = 90</b>	$K = 14,5 \times (2 + 3,5)$ <b>K = 14,5 \times 5,5</b> <b>K = 79,75</b>	$L = (14,5 \times 2) + 3,5$ <b>L = 29 + 3,5</b> <b>L = 32,5</b>
$M = 6 + [4 \times (2 + 7)]$ <b>M = 6 + [4 \times 9]</b> <b>M = 6 + 36</b> <b>M = 42</b>	$N = [(14,5 \times 2) + 3,5] \times 2$ <b>N = [29 + 3,5] \times 2</b> <b>N = 32,5 \times 2</b> <b>N = 65</b>	$O = (12 \div 4) + 2$ <b>O = 3 + 2</b> <b>O = 5</b>	$P = 12 \div (4 + 2)$ <b>P = 12 \div 6</b> <b>P = 2</b>
$Q = 12 \div [4 + (2 \times 4)]$ <b>Q = 12 \div [4 + 8]</b> <b>Q = 12 \div 12</b> <b>Q = 1</b>	$R = 24 \div (6 \div 2)$ <b>R = 24 \div 3</b> <b>R = 8</b>	$S = (24 \div 6) \div 2$ <b>S = 4 \div 2</b> <b>S = 2</b>	$T = (24 \div 2) \div (18 \div 3)$ <b>T = 12 \div 6</b> <b>T = 2</b>

## EXERCICE 2

Placer les parenthèses de façon à ce que l'égalité soit vérifiée :

a. $15 - (7 - 4) = 12$	b. $56 - (14 + 31) = 11$	c. $(3 + 2) - (1 + 4) = 0$	d. $7 \times (7 - 7) + 7 = 7$
e. $8 + 5 - 4 \times 3 = 1$	f. $8 + (5 - 4) \times 3 = 11$	g. $(11 - 2) \times (3 + 5) = 72$	h. $11 - (2 \times 3 + 5) = 0$

## EXERCICE 3

Écrire l'expression correspondant à la phrase, puis la calculer :

A = Le double de la somme de six et trois.  <b>A = <math>2 \times (6 + 3)</math></b> <b>A = <math>2 \times 9</math></b> <b>A = 18</b>	B = Le produit de la somme de cinq et quatre par la somme de huit et sept.  <b>B = <math>(5 + 4) \times (8 + 7)</math></b> <b>B = <math>9 \times 15</math></b> <b>B = 135</b>	C = Le triple de la différence entre vingt et cinq.  <b>C = <math>3 \times (20 - 5)</math></b> <b>C = <math>3 \times 15</math></b> <b>C = 45</b>	D = La différence entre le double de neuf et la somme de sept et deux.  <b>D = <math>2 \times 9 - (7 + 2)</math></b> <b>D = <math>18 - 9</math></b> <b>D = 9</b>
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